

Hospice Palliative Care Tip of the Month – June 2023

Current Resources on Cannabinoids and Older Adults

Since the legalization of cannabinoids, the older adult population has shown growth in their use for both medical and recreational purposes. Healthcare providers should be aware of the evolving evidence and guidelines to safely and effectively support older people who currently use or are considering use of cannabinoids, for any purpose.

There remains limited, low-quality evidence to support the medical use of cannabinoids, but this body of evidence will continue to grow, as we learn more.

Cannabinoids are not currently considered first- or second-line therapies for **any** medical condition nor in palliative care.

There is limited evidence to support the medical use of cannabinoids in the following conditions, once typical therapies have been adequately trialed:

- neuropathic pain and pain in advanced, life-limiting illness
- nausea and vomiting associated with chemotherapy
- spasticity related to multiple sclerosis and spinal cord injury (CFPC, 2021)

Healthcare providers must ensure that they have up-to-date knowledge, skill, and judgement to support older adults, and their loved ones, in providing health teaching and safe medical cannabis use, according to their professional role.

Deepen your Knowledge



Photo by Kimzy Nanne, Unsplash

- Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction, 2020
 A Guide to Cannabis for Older Adults
- Canadian Coalition for Seniors' Mental Health & Canadian Academy of Geriatric Psychiatry, 2019
 <u>Canadian Guidelines on Cannabis Use Disorder Among Older Adults</u>
- Canadian Nurses Protective Society, 2018
 Access to Cannabis for Medical Purposes: What Every Nurse Should Know
- College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC), 2021
 CFPC Guidance in Cannabis Within Primary Care
- College of Nurses of Ontario
 Medical Cannabis
- Health Canada, 2018
 Cannabis and the Cannabinoids: Information for Health Care Professionals
- Active Aging Canada, 2021
 Be Wise Cannabis and Older Adults

In partnership with Baycrest, the Canadian Coalition for Seniors' Mental Health has developed a comprehensive set of eLearning modules on Cannabis and Older Adults suitable for a variety of healthcare roles.